AGM at which the election of committee members/ trustees takes place.
6.2 This provides for the committee members/trustees to be elected each year at the AGM.
6.3 It is usually helpful to allow the committee to co-opt a number of its members, for example to fill a vacancy that arises during the year or enlist members with particular skills. The total number of co-opted committee members/trustees must not be more than $50 \%$ of the total number of all other committee members/trustees. So, if your committee has eight committee members/trustees, it is possible to have up to four co-opted committee members/trustees.
6.7.1 The Charities Act 2011 or any substantial reenactment details various reasons why a committee member/trustee would be disqualified, including any conviction involving deception or dishonesty, unless legally spent; undischarged bankruptcy; removal from being a trustee for misconduct; disqualification from being a company director or being subject to orders under the Insolvency Act.
6.7.2 The committee may wish to make a rule under clause 8.2 to require a committee member/trustee who appears incapable to undergo a medical examination. It is anticipated that such a request would in most cases lead to a voluntary resignation.
6.7.5 Committee members/trustees should not be able to walk away from their responsibilities without leaving at least two remaining committee members/ trustees (see clause 1.4). Any association without ot least two committee members/trustees in place will therefore be forced to dissolve (see clause 13).
6.7.6 This is a wise precaution. Keep in mind though, that if someone is removed as a member under clause 4.2, they are automatically removed as a committee member/trustee under clause 6.7.4.

If someone is unsuitable to be a committee member/trustee but you are happy for them to remain as a member then remove them under this clause, and they can still continue to be a member. Co-opted committee members/trustees who are not members, can only be removed under this clause.
6.8 All committee members/trustees are entitled to recover from the association whatever funds they may have had to pay out as a consequence of running the association, e.g., paying for goods or services ordered by them and supplied to the charity
6.10 Occasionally a mistake occurs in appointment procedures. If a mistake of this kind is discovered it does not retrospectively invalidate previous decisions but should be put right before further decisions are taken.

## 7. COMMITTEE MEETINGS

7.1 The committee can decide the number of times it needs to meet to carry out its work but the minimum number is three during an academic year.
7.2 The quorum here is the minimum number of committee members/trustees who must be present for the committee meeting to be valid. For example, for a committee with 10 committee members/ trustees, a quorum would be reached with five committee members/trustees. The provision that requires both members to be present when there are only two elected committee members is in place to protect the interests of the charity and prevent one person from making decisions on behalf of the association.
should be made in writing to the Chair at any time until the election process has been completed. If no nominations or an insufficient number are received before the AGM, any members present may nominate a person, with their consent, and that person may be appointed by a majority vote of those present.
6.7 A committee member/trustee (whether elected or co-opted) automatically ceases to be a committee member/trustee if he or she:
6.7.1 is disqualified under section 178 of the Charities Act 2011 or any substantial re-enactment from acting as a charity trustee
6.7.2 in the written opinion, given to the charity, of a registered medical practitioner treating that person, has become physically or mentally incapable of acting as a trustee and may remain so for more than three months
6.7.3 is absent from three consecutive meetings of the committee without prior notification to the Secretary
6.7.4 ceases to be a member of the association
6.7.5 resigns by written notice to the committee but only if at least two committee members/trustees remain in office
6.7.6 is removed by a resolution passed by a majority of other committee members/trustees. Removal is not effective until the committee member/trustee concerned has been notified in writing of the proposal and his/her right to respond within 14 clear days, and the matter has been considered in light of any representations made.
6.8 All committee members/trustees shall be entitled to reimbursement of reasonable out-of-pocket expenses (including hotel and travel costs) actually incurred in the administration of the association.
6.9 A retiring committee member/trustee is entitled to an indemnity from the continuing committee members/trustees at the expense of the association in respect of any liabilities properly incurred while he or she held office.
6.10 A technical defect in the appointment of a committee member/ trustee of which the committee is unaware at the time does not invalidate decisions taken at a meeting.

## 7. COMMITTEE MEETINGS

7.1 The committee must hold at least three meetings every academic year.
7.2 A quorum at a committee meeting is 50 per cent, rounded up to the nearest whole number, of the total number of committee members. This applies where there are three or more committee members in post. Where there are only two, $100 \%$ attendance is required to be quorate to prevent a single individual having the power to make decisions on behalf of the association.
7.3 The Chair or, if the Chair is unable or unwilling to do so, some other committee member/trustee chosen by the members present is in charge at each committee meeting.
7.4 Every decision may be made by a simple majority of the votes cast at a committee meeting. A resolution which is in writing (including by email) and signed by all committee members/trustees is equally valid. The resolution may be contained in more than one document and will be treated as passed on the date of the last signature.
7.5 Except for the Chair of the meeting, who has a second or casting vote, every committee member/trustee has one vote on each issue.

